

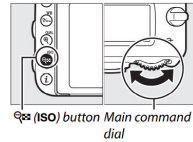
# Night Sky Cheat Sheet

## Nikon

### Common Steps:

1. Camera in Manual Mode
2. Set Shutter to 20 seconds
3. Set Aperture to smallest number (eg: f/2.8, f4)
4. Set ISO to 3200 (1600 to reduce or 6400 to increase exposure)
5. Set white balance to Fluorescent (or between 3800-4800k)
6. Set to shoot in RAW
7. Disable high iso & long exposure noise reduction
8. Focus your lens and switch to manual and Image Stabilisation
9. Enable mirror lockup (not required on mirrorless)
10. Set a 5 - 10 second shutter timer

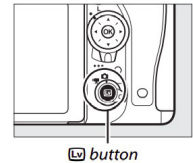
1 Turn the wheel until you get to M - manual mode



4 Press the ISO button, to change the ISO

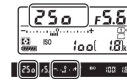
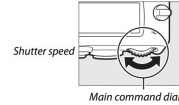


7 Press MENU and go to photo shooting menu to disable high iso NR

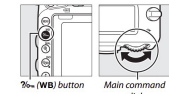


9 Press LV button to raise mirror

2 Use the wheels and change the shutter speed

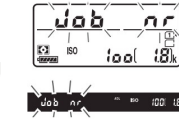


5 Press the WB button and change the white balance

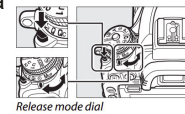


7 Press MENU go to photo shooting menu to disable long exposure NR

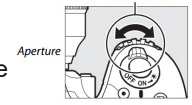
Long Exposure NR  
MENU button → photo shoot



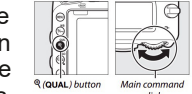
10 Use the dial to set a timer



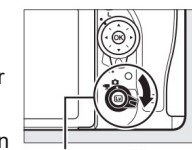
3 Use the wheels to change the aperture



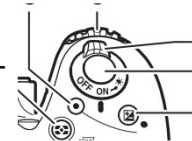
6 Press the Qual button and change the images to RAW



8 Use live view and press the magnifier or + & - to zoom, use focus ring on lens to focus



SHOOT



## Night Sky Cheat Sheet

**500 Rule** – Camera must be set to 3200 or 6400 ISO, aperture f/2.8 (or faster).

See: <https://www.lightstalking.com/500-rule/>

On **full frame** sensors calculate 500 divided by your focal length

EG:  $500 / 17\text{mm} = 29.4$  seconds

On **Canon** or 1.6x crop sensors calculate 500 divided by (focal length x 1.6)

EG:  $500 / (17\text{mm} \times 1.6 \text{ eq } 27.2) = 18.4$  seconds

On **Nikon** or 1.5x crop sensors calculate 500 divided by (focal length x 1.5)

EG:  $500 / (17\text{mm} \times 1.5 \text{ eq } 25.5) = 19.6$  seconds

**600 Rule** - Same as above but use 600 instead of 500.

